**BAT HOUSE TIPS**

Bats are always on the lookout for places to live, but they are very choosy about their roost sites. Therefore, it is important to meet their requirements when putting up a bat house. While you shouldn’t be discouraged if bats don’t move in right away, if you follow the recommendations below, the likelihood that bats will use your bat house is greatly increased.

**Design**  Generally, bats seem to prefer houses that are at least 2’ tall, 14” wide, with a 3-6” landing area beneath the entrance. They should have several interior partitions that are set ¾-1” apart with deep horizontal scratches from which bats can hang by their feet. Exterior plywood or cedar (no pressure-treated wood) and galvanized screws should be used in construction.

**Mounting**  Bat houses should be mounted on poles or on the south-facing side of a wood or masonry building. Bat houses placed on trees are rarely used. The bottom of the bat house should be at least 12’ off the ground, with 15-20’ being preferred. Multiple bat houses in the same location give bats the option to use several different houses depending on changes in the weather.

**Habitat**  Most bats like to roost near water so that they have easy access to the insects associated with streams, lakes, and ponds. Bat houses placed within ¼ mile of these features are more likely to be found and used by bats.

**Sun**  Finding a warm place to raise their young is critical to the species likely to use bat houses. In Arkansas, bat houses should be placed where they will receive at least 6 hours of direct sunlight every day and you should consider painting the house with a medium brown paint or stain to help it absorb more heat.

**How do I know if bats are using it?**  The easiest way to find out is to use a strong flashlight to illuminate the interior of the bat house to see if any bats are inside. Other options include watching the bathouse before dusk to see if any bats leave it, or to look for the presence of guano on the ground underneath.

**Bat House Research Project**  If you have put up a bat house, consider participating in the Arkansas Game and Fish Commission’s bathouse research project by surveying the number of bats using your bathouse each summer using the attached form.
Standard Bat House

FRONT

LEFT
Rocket Box Bat House

Bat house should be at least 3' long.

Build box from poplar or pine.

Galvanized screws

Bats enter and exit here.

4x4 rough cut oak post 20’ long. The rough cut surface is important for bats as it allows them to climb the post.

Screened vent 1/2” to 3/4” in diameter.

Shingle roofing

Cut top of 4x4 post at a sharp angle and roughen. This is the area where most of the bats will roost.

Slightly round off post corners.

Additional cuts could be made to increase roosting area.

3/4” spacer (wood block) Use lug bolts to attach box to 4x4 post.

Place at least 3’ of post in the ground.

Top view (spacing)
During the months of June and July, count the number of bats flying out of your bat house in the evening at least once a week. Start about 20 minutes before it gets dark and keep counting until you can no longer see bats or until you can visually confirm there are no more bats in the bat house. If you have several bat houses at the same location, combine counts from all the bat houses. Contact Blake Sasse at dbsasse@agfc.state.ar.us or (877) 470-3650 to let him know you will be participating.

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Return form by August 15 to:
Blake Sasse
Arkansas Game and Fish Commission
213A Highway 89 South | Mayflower, AR 72106